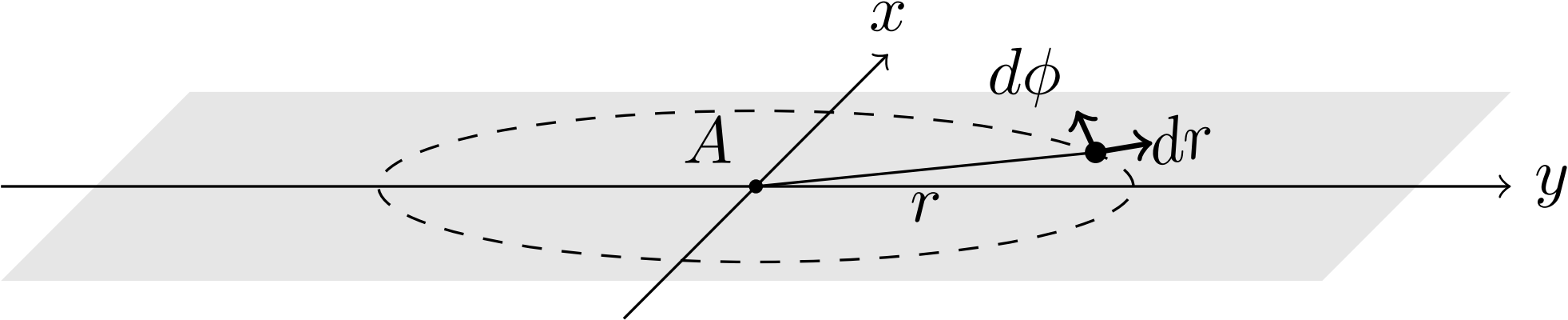
x
$d\phi$
A
dr
y
r