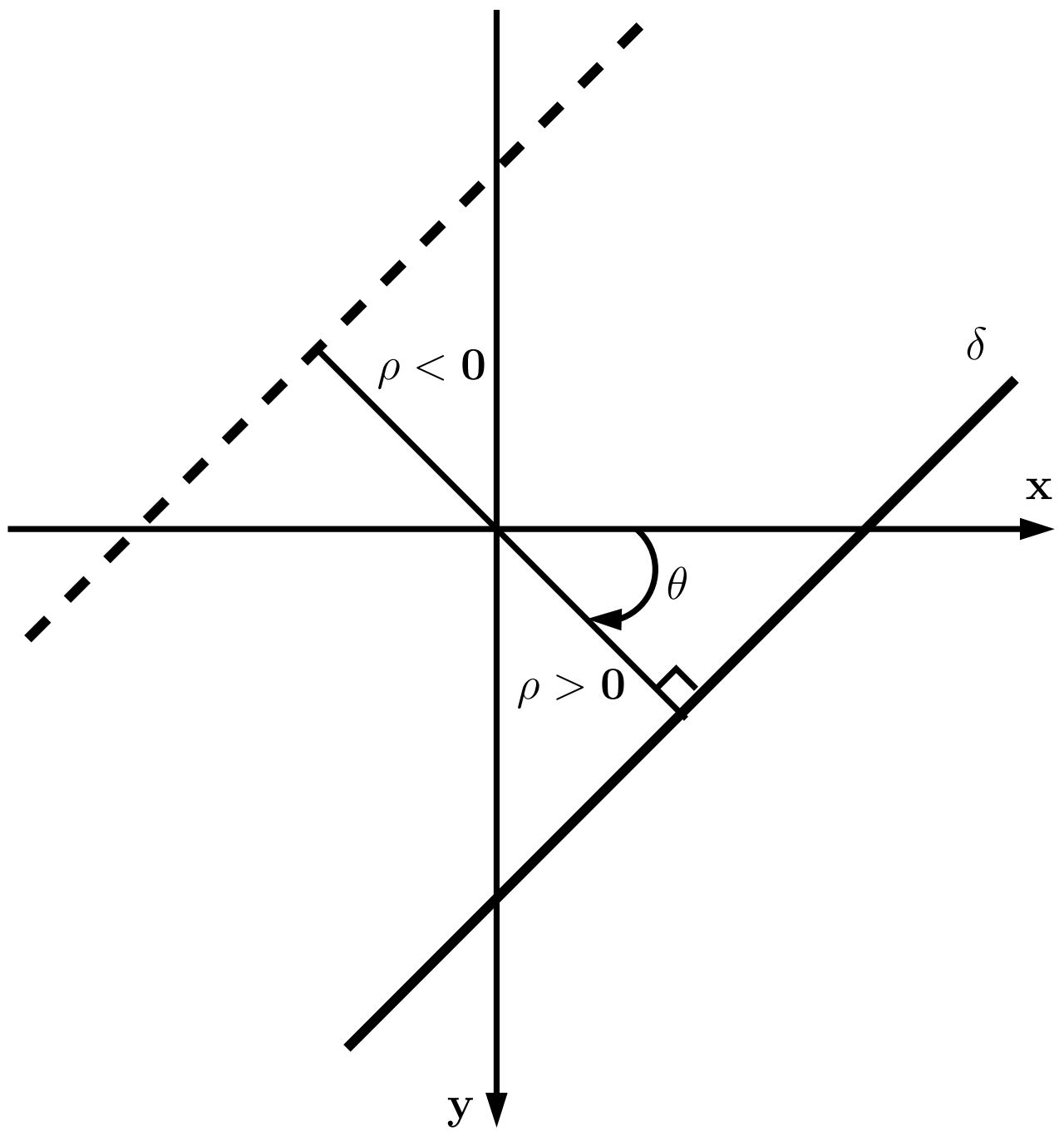
$\rho < 0$
δ
x
θ
$\rho > 0$
y