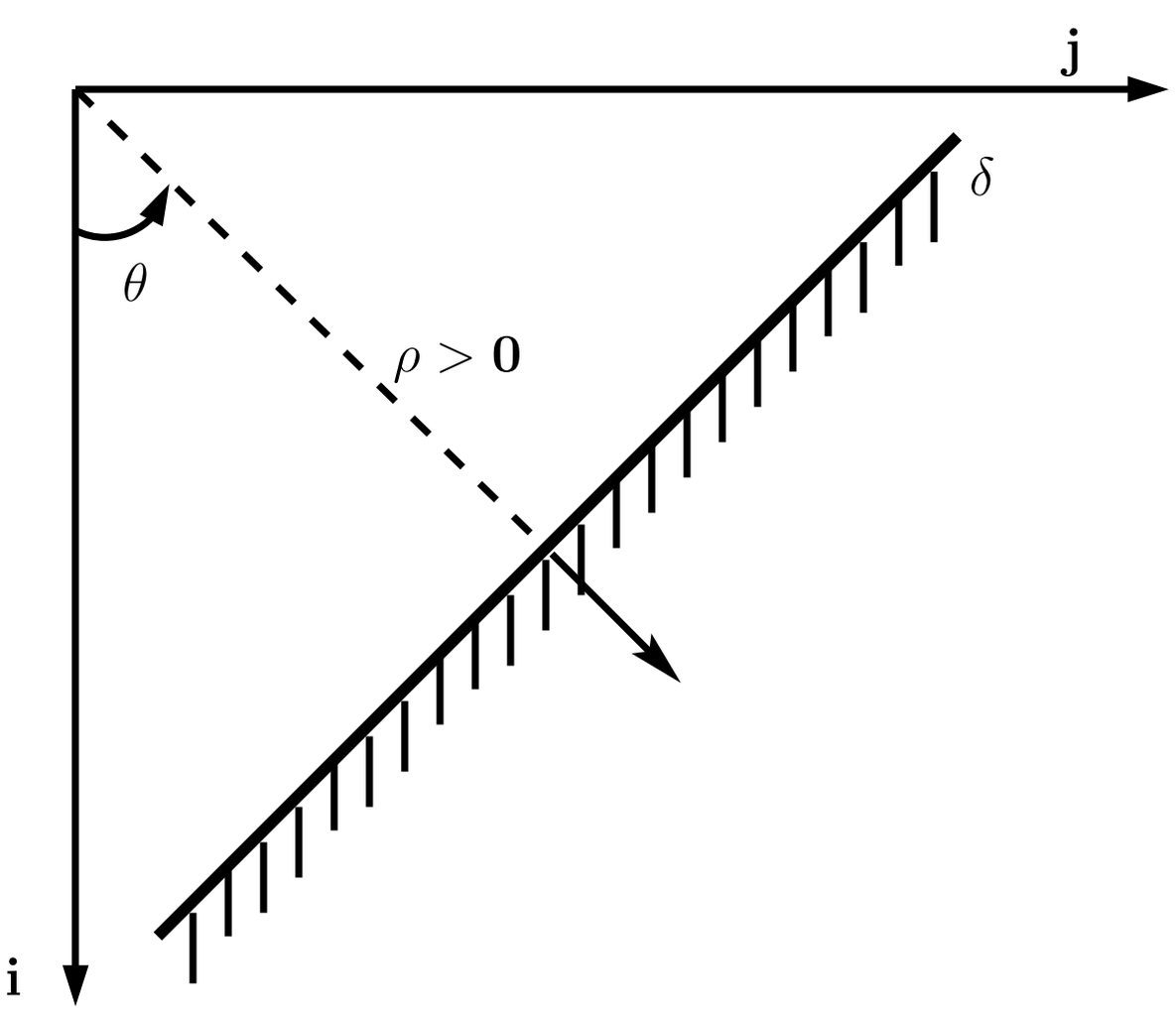
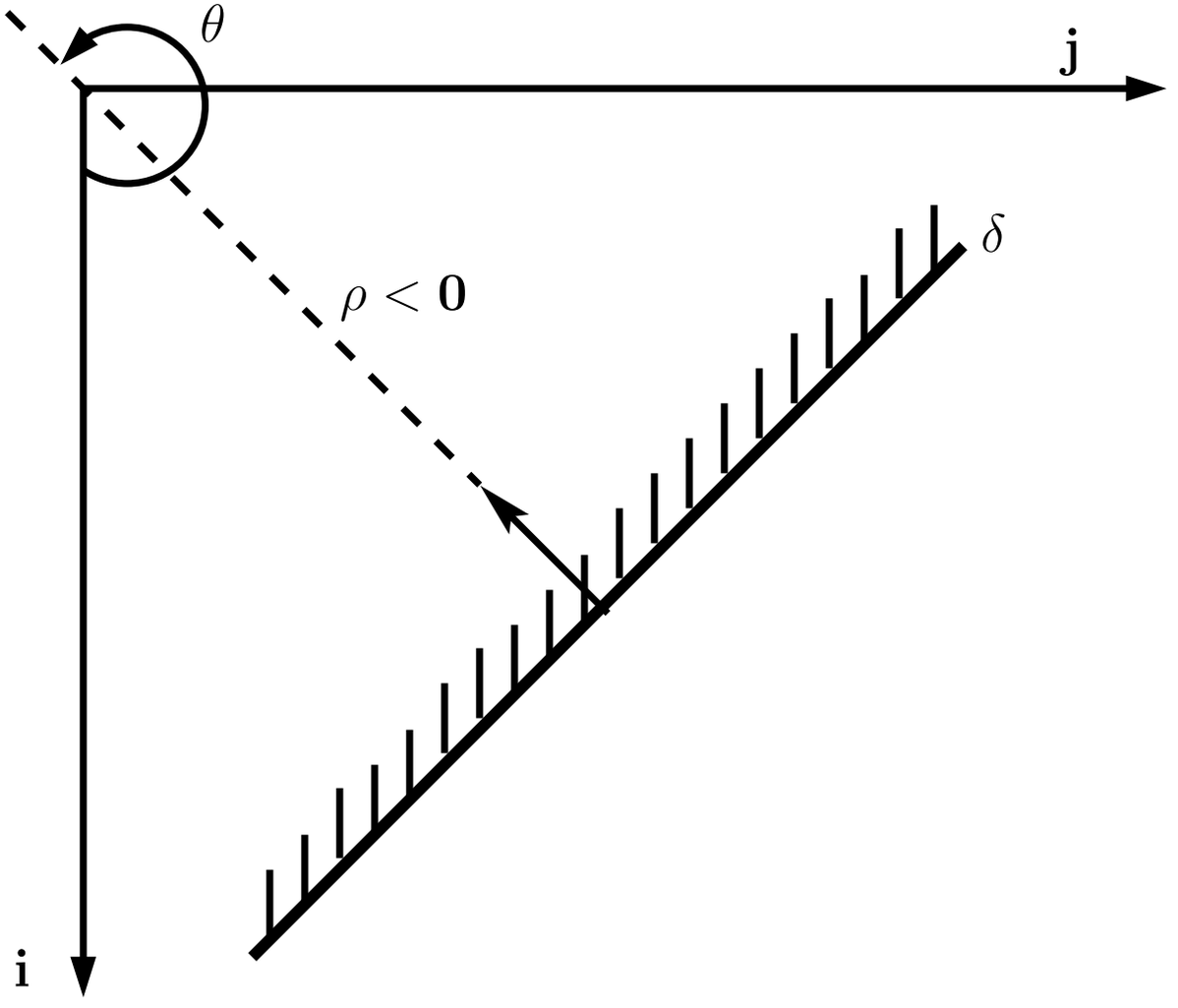

j
δ
θ
$\rho > 0$
i


θ
j
δ
$\rho < 0$
i